How to Cite Papers Using Turabian (7th Edition)

When using Turabian there are two different forms of citations. The first type is the notes-bibliography citation style. This style is used by scholars who write papers for history, religion, humanities, and the arts. The second type is the parenthetical citations-reference list style. This style is used by scholars who write papers for science and the social sciences.

Place of Publication:
If the city is well known, such as New York or Chicago, then you do not have to include the state when you cite the resources. If the name of the state is included in the name of the publisher you do not have to cite the state (For example: Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press). If the city is not famous, or it can be confused with another, then cite the state.

Notes-Bibliography Style: (Fine Arts, Humanities, History, Religion) (Ch. 16-17)

The notes-bibliography system requires the use of either footnotes or endnotes to cite the sources used within the paper. After a source has been cited the first time, additional citations for the same source can be cited using a shortened note.

(N): Footnotes or Endnotes
(SN): Shortened Notes
(B): Bibliographies

Books


Books by 2-3 authors


Books by 4 or more authors


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Online Journals


Print Journals


Website

SN: 11. Martinez, “Virginia Union University”


Chapter or Article in a Book


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Parenthetical Citations- Reference List Style: (Science, Social Science) (Ch. 18-19)

Parenthetical citations are also called in-text citations. When using parenthetical citations the last name of the author, the year the resource was published, and the page number of the material being used are cited at the end of a quotation, sentence or paragraph. The information being cited is enclosed between two parentheses.

(P): Parenthetical Citation

(R): Reference List

Books
P: (Wells 2000, 95-6)


Books by 2-3 authors
P: (Hast and Scott 2004, 43-5)


Books by 4 or more authors
P: (Keown et al. 2008, 50-5)


Online Journals
P: (Floyd 2010, 53)


Print Journals
P: (Floyd 2010, 43-44)

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P: (Martinez)


Chapter or Article in a Book

P: (Gibson 2009, 210)